

FRONTIER EMERGING MARKETS COMPOSITE PERFORMANCE (AS OF SEPTEMBER 30, 2018)

	HL FEM GROSS (%)	HL FEM NET (%)	MSCI FEM INDEX ¹ (%)	HL FEM 3-YR STD DEVIATION ² (%)	MSCI FEM INDEX 3-YR STD DEVIATION ² (%)	INTERNAL DISPERSION ³ (%)	NO. OF ACCOUNTS	COMPOSITE ASSETS (\$M)	FIRM ASSETS (%)
2018 YTD ⁴	-8.54	-9.46	-10.84	10.74	11.85	N.A. ⁵	1	439	0.76
2017	27.33	25.62	27.19	10.84	11.87	N.M. ⁶	1	480	0.89
2016	4.89	3.34	5.41	11.22	12.43	N.M.	1	387	0.99
2015	-16.76	-18.00	-17.99	11.28	11.81	N.M.	1	432	1.30
2014	8.51	6.93	7.52	10.19	10.76	N.M.	1	537	1.53
2013	19.77	18.09	4.59	12.68	11.82	N.M.	1	317	0.96
2012	22.92	21.08	21.23	14.01	13.97	N.M.	1	88	0.39
2011	-19.63	-20.83	-17.26	20.62	20.70	N.M.	1	95	0.70
2010	27.25	25.59	29.07	+	+	N.M.	1	96	0.87
2009	42.83	41.02	25.85	+	+	N.M.	1	10	0.16
2008 ⁷	-53.41	-53.77	-54.74	+	+	N.A.	1	5	0.15

¹Benchmark Index; ²Variability of the Composite and the Index returns over the preceding 36-month period, annualized; ³Asset-weighted standard deviation (gross of fees); ⁴The 2018 YTD performance returns and assets shown are preliminary; ⁵N.A.—Internal dispersion less than a 12-month period; ⁶N.M.—Information is not statistically significant due to an insufficient number of portfolios in the Composite for the entire year; ⁷2008 represents the partial year, June 1, 2008 to December 31, 2008; +Less than 36 months of return data.

The Frontier Emerging Markets Composite contains fully discretionary, fee-paying accounts investing in non-US equity and equity-equivalent securities, and cash reserves of companies domiciled predominately in frontier emerging markets and is measured against the MSCI Frontier Emerging Markets Total Return Index (Gross) for comparison purposes. Returns include the effect of foreign currency exchange rates. The exchange rate source of the benchmark is Reuters. The exchange rate source of the Composite is Bloomberg. Additional information about the benchmark, including the percentage of composite assets invested in countries or regions not included in the benchmark, is available upon request.

The MSCI Frontier Emerging Markets Index is a free float-adjusted market capitalization index designed to measure equity market performance in all countries from the MSCI Frontier Markets Index and the lower size spectrum of the MSCI Emerging Markets Index. The Index consists of 29 frontier markets and 5 emerging markets. You cannot invest directly in this Index.

Harding Loevner LP claims compliance with the Global Investment Performance Standards (GIPS®) and has prepared and presented this report in compliance with the GIPS standards. Harding Loevner has been independently verified for the period November 1, 1989 through June 30, 2018.

Verification assesses whether (1) the firm has complied with all composite construction requirements of the GIPS standards on a firm-wide basis and (2) the firm's policy and procedures are designed to calculate and present performance in compliance with GIPS standards. Verification does not ensure the accuracy of any composite presentation. The verification reports are available upon request.

Harding Loevner LP is an investment adviser registered with the Securities and Exchange Commission. Harding Loevner is an affiliate of Affiliated Managers Group, Inc. (NYSE: AMG), an investment holding company with stakes in a diverse group of boutique firms. The firm maintains a complete list and description of composites, which is available upon request.

Results are based on fully discretionary accounts under management, including those accounts no longer with the firm. Composite performance is presented gross of foreign withholding taxes on dividends, interest income and capital gains. Past performance does not guarantee future results. Policies for valuing portfolios, calculating performance, and preparing compliant presentations are available upon request.

The US dollar is the currency used to express performance. Returns are presented both gross and net of management fees and include the reinvestment of all income. Net returns are calculated using actual fees. Actual returns will be reduced by investment advisory fees and other expenses that may be incurred in the management of the account. The standard fee schedule generally applied to separate Frontier Emerging Markets accounts is 1.50% annually of the market value up to \$20 million; 1.15% of amounts above \$20 million. Actual investment advisory fees incurred by clients may vary. The annual composite dispersion presented is an asset-weighted standard deviation calculated for the accounts in the composite the entire year.

The Frontier Emerging Markets Composite was created on May 31, 2008.